## **Tax-Aide Scope Summary**

This document summarizes the in or out of scope tax forms and items that are different for Tax-Aide compared to the standard VITA/TCE Advance certification and Pubs 4491 and 4012. If there are questions, please refer to the Tax-Aide Scope Manual that lists virtually all forms and schedules a Tax-Aide Counselor might see. This summary will be updated as necessary.

## In-scope:

- State tax refund from any prior year when it is clearly fully taxable or fully nontaxable
- Sale of bonds that mature or are sold with no gain or loss or are reported on a brokerage statement with capital gain or loss only (no ordinary income/loss)
- "Sale" of totally worthless securities
- Schedule C expense for renting equipment, other than a vehicle, for more than 30 days
- Schedule C de minimis safe harbor limit for expensing tangible property used for business purposes (not including land, parts of a building or inventory) is \$2,500 per invoice (or per item on an invoice) see Schedule C Guidelines for more information.
- Schedule E: Rental of a personal residence for less than 15 days for the year is not considered a rental activity by the IRS and is not reportable income. If a Form 1099-MISC is received, then link the Form 1099-MISC to Schedule E and enter the same amount on Schedule E line 19 as an expense.
- Form 5329 Part IX to waive additional tax for failure to take Required Minimum Distribution
- Form 1099-R codes 6, U and W and codes J and T if distribution is not taxable and if first-time homeowner exception does not apply
- Form 1099-K for self-employment income (not rental income such as Airbnb)
- Income from the rent of land reported on 1099-MISC or received as cash
- Canadian or German social security income that is treated as US social security
- Form 8283 to report non-cash donations of more than \$500, but less than \$5,000
- Form 1099-LTC and Form 8853 for Long-Term Care Insurance payments
- Form 8606 Part I only.
- Form 2106 for unreimbursed business mileage or entertainment expenses on Schedule A Line 21
- Form 6251 (Alternative Minimum Tax) for entry of interest from Private Activity Bonds (PAB) in TaxSlayer. Out of scope if AMT applies to taxpayer.
- To assist in identifying and preventing identity theft, Tax-Aide recommends taxpayers e-file returns, even if not required. Since a \$0 AGI return cannot be e-filed, enter \$1 on Line 21 Other Income and describe as "IN ORDER TO EFILE." This will also force a long Form 1040 to print.

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National Tax Training Committee

## Out-of-scope:

- Rental income from sources such as a home **except** for 1) an active duty military taxpayer **AND** the Counselor and Quality Reviewer both have Military certification and 2) rental of a personal residence for less than 15 days for the year which is not considered a rental activity by the IRS and is not reportable income. All other rental situations (room in home, apartment over garage, separate building, for profit, not for profit, Airbnb, etc.) are out of scope regardless of certifications.
- Schedule C-EZ continues out of scope as no training is provided.
- State/local unique topics set by regional or state leaders as out of scope due to complexity and/or lack of sufficient training.
- Specific in scope tax law topics on which a counselor is not trained.

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**Note:** Personnel staffing the IRS VITA/TCE Hotline noted on the back cover of Pub 4012 are generally not aware of these scope differences and their answers to questions about these topics will reflect the standard VITA/TCE position.